Urdu Studies, Vol 4 Issue 1, 2024

Description

Constraints and Priorities of Urdu Journalism in Post-Colonial Bengal: A Study of the Urdu Daily, $\ddot{A}z$?d Hi?d

Ishtiaq Hussain

DOI https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.13292567

Abstract. Urdu journalism in postcolonial India has been subjected to significant criticism with regard to its contribution towards the shaping of Muslim public consciousness. The genre is believed to be devoid of secular susceptibilities and has been accused of stirring up religious sentiments of the Muslim community. Although there had been regions where evidence suggests that the Urdu journalism upheld the secular values and remained steadfast in proliferation of the democratic ideals among the Muslim Community. After the independence of India, Urdu language and literature faced several challenges. Despite many difficulties, Urdujournalism thrived and many newspapers sprang up in the young nation although only a few made positive impressions. This paper attempts to highlight the role of one among these newspapers, the leading Urdu daily of East India, Äz?d Hi?d. This paper played a pivotal role in augmenting the democratic ideals, imbibing them in its readers and strengthening secular values among Muslims in the postcolonial era.

Keywords

Urdu journalism, postcolonial, Muslim sensibilities, secular, democracy, jingoism.

Read / Download Full Paper

Works Cited

Ahmed, Hilal. Siyasi Muslims: A Story of Political Islams in India, Penguin Random House, Haryana, 2019.

Azam, Imam. Ikeeswien Sadi Main Urdu Sahafat, Educational Publishing House, Delhi, 2016.

?z?d Hi?d (Old files were procured from National Library Kolkata).

Bharati, Sanjar Hilal. Maulana Abdur Razzag Malihabadi, West Bengal Urdu Academy, 2014.

Chandan, Gurbachan. *J?m-e-Jah?? Num?: Urdu ?a??fat k? ibtid?*, Maktaba Jamia Limited, New Delhi, 1992.

Ditmer, Kerrin. The Hindi Urdu Controversy and Constituent Assembly, *Indian Journal of Politics*, Vol 6, No.1, January-June 1972, pp.13-22.

Farouqi Ather. ed., Äz?d Hi?dust?n me? Urdu Zab?n, t'al?m aur ?ah?fat, Anjuman Taraqqi Urdu (Hind) New Delhi, 2007.

ed., Redefining Urdu Politics in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2006.
The Emerging Dilemma of Urdu Press in India: A View Point, Journal of South Asian Studies, Vol XVIII, No 2 1995, pp 91-103.
Fehmi, Sayed Zaki. Abdur Razzaq Mailhabadi aur Urdu ?ah?fat, Al-Balagh Publication, 2013.
<i>Iqr</i> ?. November 09, 1983.
Islam, Maidul. Rethinking the Muslim Question in Post-Colonial India, Social Scientist, Vol 40, No 7/8, July August, 2012, pp.61-84.
Umma and the Dilemma of Muslim Belonging in Modern South Asia, <i>St Antony's International Review,</i> Vol. 12, No. 2, February 2017, pp.26-43.
Khan, Nadir Ali. Urdu Sah?fat ki Tareekh 1822-1857, S.K Offset Printers, Delhi, 1987.
Malihabadi, Ahmed Saeed. Meri ?ah?fati zindag?, Insha Publication, Kolkata, 2018.
Misbahi, Afzal. Urdu ?ah?fat äz?d? ke b?d, Arshia Publications, New Delhi, 2013.
Mukherjee, Aditya. "How Secular Parties Played Their Part in Rise of Communalism," <i>The Wire</i> , Feb 25, 2023.
Political Economy of Colonial and Post Colonial India, Primus Books, New Delhi, 2022.
Naqvi, Nasir. Ta?r?k -e-?z?d? me? Urdu k? ?issa, Haryana Urdu Academy, 1988.
Narang, Gopi Chand. <i>Hindust?n k? ta?r?k-i-?z?d? aur Urdu,</i> Qaumi Council Barai Farogh Urdu Zabar New Delhi, 2003.
Nehru, Jawahar Lal. <i>Letters to Chief Ministers:1947-1964</i> , vol 5, ed., G Parthasarathy, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
Qadri, Syed Ahmed. <i>Urdu ?a??fat Bihar me?</i> . Maktaba Ghousia, Bihar, 2003.

Qureshi, M. Hashim. ed., *Muslims in India Since Independence a Regional Perspective*, Institute of Objective Studies, New Delhi,1998.

Rizwanullah, Ba?g?l ki Urdu ?a??fat aur mai?, Maktaba Ishaat-ul-Uloom, Delhi, 2006.

Russel, Ralph. Urdu in India since Independence, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.34, No1/2, January 1999, pp.44-48.

Sajjad, Mohammad. Language as a Tool of Minority Politics: Urdu, in Bihar, India, 1951-1989, *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* (Routledge London) Vol.34, No.2, 2014, pp.174-90.

Shahjahanpuri, Abu Salman. *Maulana Abul Kalam ?z?d k? ?a??fat,* Idarah e Tasneef o Tehqeeq, Karachi, 1989.

Siddigui, Zia-ur-Rehman. Te?r?k-e-?z?d? aur Urdu nasr, Maulana Azad Publication, Jodhpur, 2014.

Tendulkar, D. G. Mahatma: Life of Mohandas Karam Chand Gandhi, Vol.8, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Delhi, 1963.

Dr Ishtiaq Hussain has completed his M.A and Ph.D. in History, from Department of History Aligarh Muslim University. He has qualified NET, SET and has been recipient of Maulana Azad Junior Research Fellowship awarded by UGC. He is currently working as an Assistant Professor in Department of History, Aliah University, Kolkata since 2019. His area of research centers around the Indian Muslims, Muslim Intellectual History, History of Muslim Women. He has published many research papers in national and international journals. He has also presented paper in various national and international conference along with has delivered many invited lectures in different academic institutions.

https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7143-1516 ishtiaqzargar01@gmail.com

Constraints and Priorities of Urdu Journalism in Post-Colonial Bengal: A Study of the Urdu Daily, Äz?d Hi?d by Ishtiaq Hussain is licensed under CC BY-NC 4.0

Date Created
August 10, 2024
Author

Author hashmiam