
URDU STUDIES

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The contributors are requested to adhere to the following rules for the transliteration of Urdu words in their papers

ا	a, i, u, ā	ع	‘
آ	ä	غ	<u>gh</u>
ب	b	ف	f
پ	p	ق	q
ت	t	ک	k
ٹ	ṭ	گ	g
ث	ṯ	ل	l
ج	j	م	m
چ	c	ن	n
ح	ḥ	ں	<u>n</u>
خ	<u>kh</u>	و	v, u, ū, o, au
د	d	ہ	h (if pronounced)
ڈ	ḍ	ی	ī
ذ	z	ے	y, e, ai
ر	r		
ڑ	ṛ		
ز	z		
ژ	ḷ		
س	s		
ش	sh		
ص	ṣ		
ض	ẓ		
ط	ṭ		
ظ	ẓ		

Names/titles will be capitalized as in English, but usually words will begin with small letters.
Symbol of ‘ will be used before a, i, au, or e if it represents ع