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| Urdu Studies  Transliteration Rules | | | |
| **ا** | **a, i, u, ā** | **ع** | **‘** |
| **آ** | **ä** | **غ** | **gh** |
| **ب** | **b** | **ف** | **f** |
| **پ** | **p** | **ق** | **q** |
| **ت** | **t** | **ک** | **k** |
| **ٹ** | **ṭ** | **گ** | **g** |
| **ث** | **s** | **ل** | **l** |
| **ج** | **j** | **م** | **m** |
| **چ** | **g** | **ن** | **n** |
| **ح** | **ḥ** | **ں** | **n** |
| **خ** | **kh** | **و** | **v, u, ū, o, au** |
| **د** | **d** | **ہ** | h (if pronounced) |
| **ڈ** | **ḍ** | **ی** | ī, ae, e |
| **ذ** | **z** | **ے** | y, e, ai |
| **ر** | **r** | Names/titles will be capitalized as in English, but usually words will begin with small letters.  Symbol of ‘will be used before a, i, au, or e if it represents ع | |
| **ڑ** | **ṛ** |
| **ز** | **z** |
| **ژ** | **z̤** |
| **س** | **s** |
| **ش** | **sh** |
| **ص** | **ṣ** |
| **ض** | **ẓ** |
| **ط** | **t̤** |
| **ظ** | **z̭** |