

## Transliteration Rules

### Description



From 2024 onwards\_

The contributors are requested to adhere to the following rules for the transliteration of Urdu words in their papers:

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Urdu Studies Transliteration Rules			
ا	a, i, u, ā	ع	'
آ	ā	غ	gh
ب	b	ف	f
پ	p	ق	q
ت	t	ک	k
ٹ	ṭ	گ	g
ث	s	ل	l
ج	j	م	m
چ	g	ن	n
ح	ḥ	و	n
خ	kh	و	v, u, ū, o
د	d	ہ	h (if pronounced)
ڈ	ḍ	ی	ī, ae, ē
ذ	z	ے	y, e, ē
ر	r	<p>Names/titles will be capitalized as in English, but usually words will be in small letters. Symbol of 'will be used before a, ā if it represents ع</p>	
ڑ	ṛ		
ز	z		
ژ	ẓ		
س	s		
ش	sh		
ص	ṣ		
ض	ẓ		
ط	ṭ		
ظ	ẓ		

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